

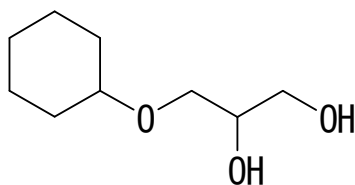
<ADDRESS>

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ADEKA NOL CHG

ADEKA NOL CHG is novel glycol with bacteriostatic effect, high water solubility and lower skin irritation.



$C_9H_{18}O_3$: 174.23
 CAS No. 10305-41-6

Appearance : Light yellow liquid
 [Added 0.1% tocopherol as antioxidant]
 Purity : >99%
 Water solubility : Complete
 INCI name : CYCLOHEXYL GLYCERIN

Minimal Inhibitory Concentration (MIC(μ g/ml))

Test microorganism	MIC (μ g/ml)			
	ADEKA NOL CHG	Phenoxyethanol	1,2-Hexanediol	Pentylene glycol
<i>E. coli</i>	10000	5000	10000	30000
<i>P. aeruginosa</i>	15000	5000	10000	20000
<i>S. aureus</i>	30000	10000	20000<	50000
<i>B. subtilis</i>	20000	10000	20000	50000
<i>C. albicans</i>	10000	5000	15000	25000 ¹⁾
<i>Z. rouxii</i>	16000	4000	No data available	No data available
<i>A. brasiliensis</i>	10000	2500	10000	20000 ¹⁾

1) Fragrance Journal 2006-4 p.39-

TEST MICROORGANISM:

BACTERIA

Escherichia coli ATCC 8739
Pseudomonas aeruginosa ATCC 9027
Staphylococcus aureus ATCC 6538
Bacillus subtilis IFO 3134

FUNGI

Candida albicans ATCC 10231
Zygosaccharomyces rouxii IFO 1876
Aspergillus brasiliensis ATCC 16404

Combination effect of CHG

CHG has a synergistic effect with a combination use of Caprylyl glycol and Ethylhexylglycerin.

Test microorganism	MIC (µg/ml)				
	Caprylyl glycol	CHG: Caprylyl glycol (1:1)	ADEKA NOL CHG	CHG: Ethylhexyl glycerin (2:1)	Ethylhexyl glycerin
<i>E.coli</i>	1300	2500	10000	7500	2500
<i>P.aeruginosa</i>	3800	7500	15000	10000	10000<
<i>S.aureus</i>	3800	5000	30000	3800	1900
<i>C.albicans</i>	2500	3800	10000	3800	1900
<i>A.brasiliensis</i>	<900	1300	10000	<1900	<900

Challenge test

Trial formula: Lotion		Trial formula: Cream	
Ingredient	Amount(%)	Ingredient	Amount(%)
SORBETH-30 TETRAOLEATE	4.0	TRIETHYLHEXANOIN	20.0
GLYCERIN	0.2	SORBETH-30 TETRAOLEATE	4.0
SODIUM ACRYLATES/C10-30 ALKYL ACRYLATES CROSSPOLYMER	0.1	CETEARYL ALCOHOL	0.2
Antimicrobial constituent	0~1.0	GLYCERIN	0.2
Water	to 100	SODIUM ACRYLATES/C10-30 ALKYL ACRYLATES CROSSPOLYMER	0.1
		Antimicrobial constituent	0~3.0
		Water	to 100

Criteria for evaluation

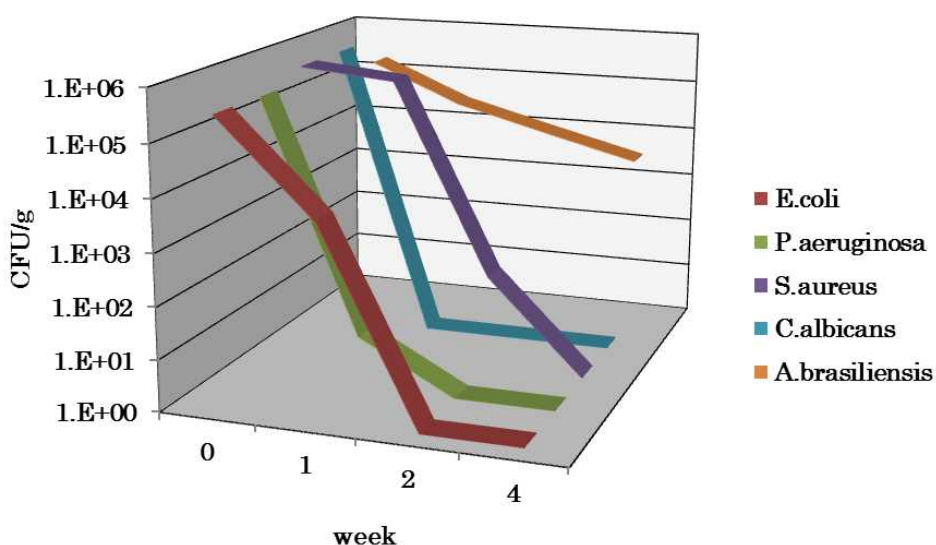
	Bacteria <i>C.albicans</i>	<i>A.brasiliensis</i>
14 days after	Less than 0.1% of the inoculum organism count	Less than blank and Inoculum organism count
28 days after	Less than or equal to the level after 14 days	Less than or equal to the level after 14 days

Effective concentration[Lotion]

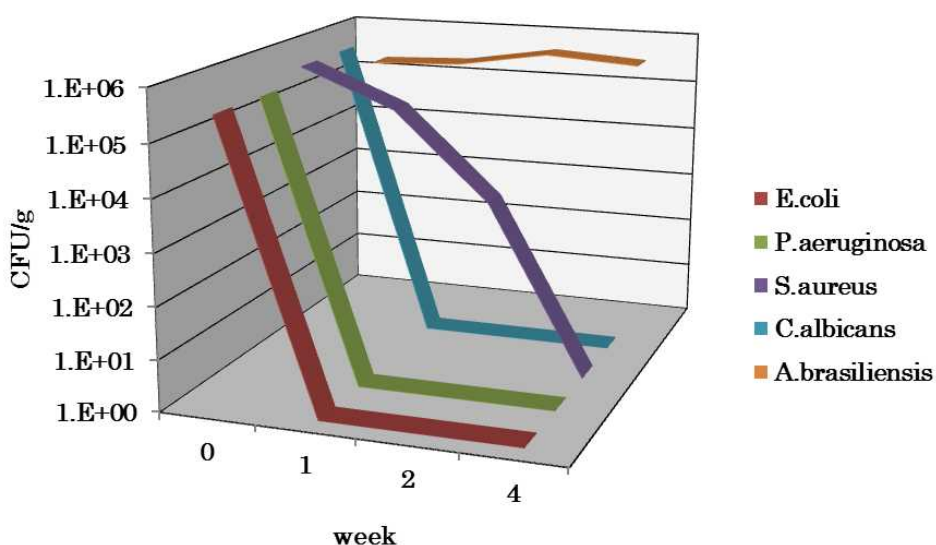
	ADEKA NOL CHG	Methylparaben	Phenoxyethanol
<i>E.coli</i>	2.0%	0.6%	1.0%
<i>P.aeruginosa</i>	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%
<i>S.aureus</i>	3.0%	0.6%	1.0%
<i>C.albicans</i>	2.0%	0.4%	1.0%
<i>A.brasiliensis</i>	3.0%<	0.4%	1.0%

The effective concentration of CHG is at about 2.0% in aquatic lotion except mold.
CHG needs to combine with other ingredients to enhance an effect against mold.

Phenoxyethanol [1.0%]



ADEKANOL CHG [2.0%]

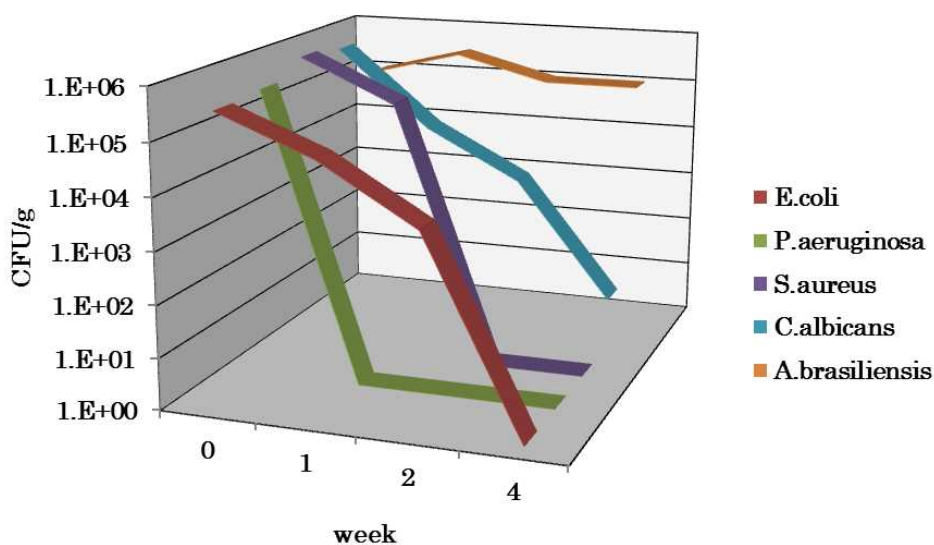


Effective concentration[Cream]

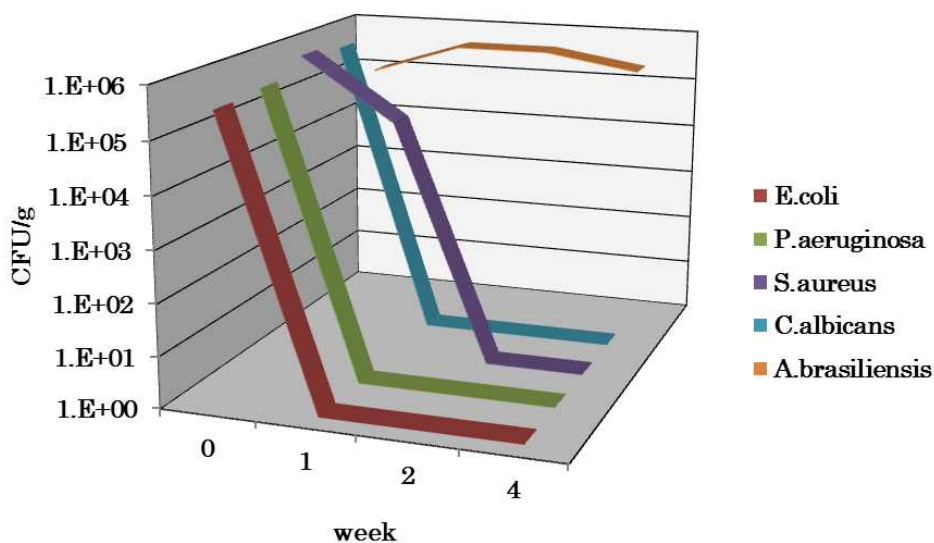
	ADEKA NOL CHG	Methylparaben	Phenoxyethanol
<i>E.coli</i>	1.0%	0.8%<	1.5%
<i>P.aeruginosa</i>	1.0%	0.6%	1.0%
<i>S.aureus</i>	2.0%	0.6%	1.0%
<i>C.albicans</i>	2.0%	0.8%	1.5%
<i>A.brasiliensis</i>	3.0%	0.6%	2.0%<

The effective concentration of CHG is at 2.0% in cream except mold.
The effective concentration of CHG is not affected by oily ingredients.

Phenoxyethanol 【1.0%】



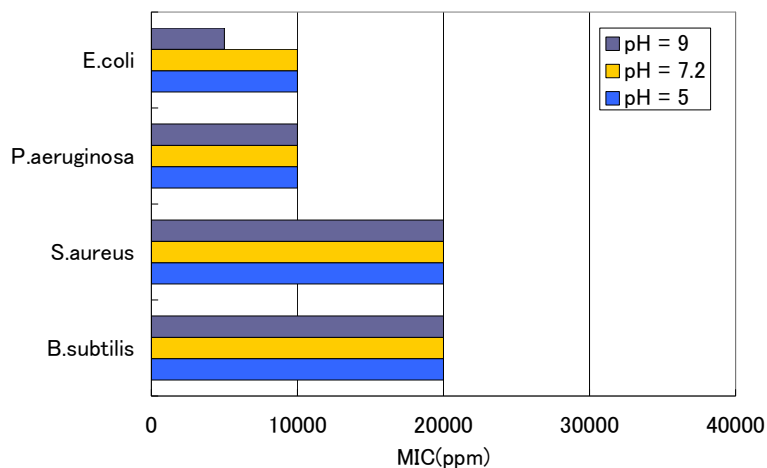
ADEKA NOL CHG 【2.0%】



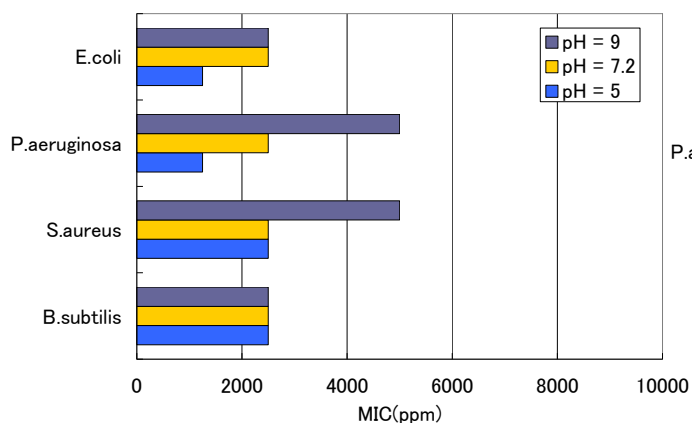
Effect of pH

CHG is not affected by pH because it is nonionic substance.

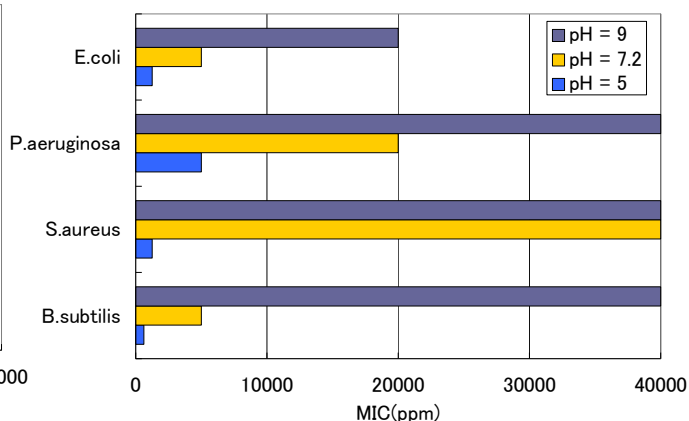
ADEKA NOL CHG



Methylparaben



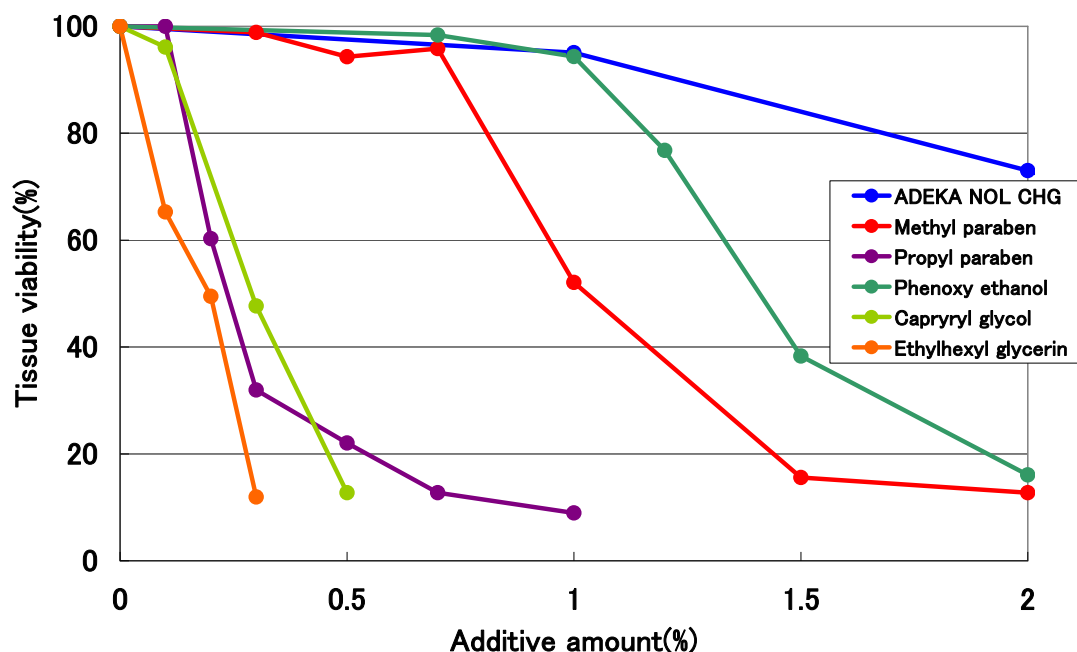
Sodium benzoate



Skin irritation

The tissue treated by CHG keeps higher tissue viability. Therefore, it is expected that the skin irritation is very weak.

In vitro skin irritation test by reconstructed human cultured epidermal model



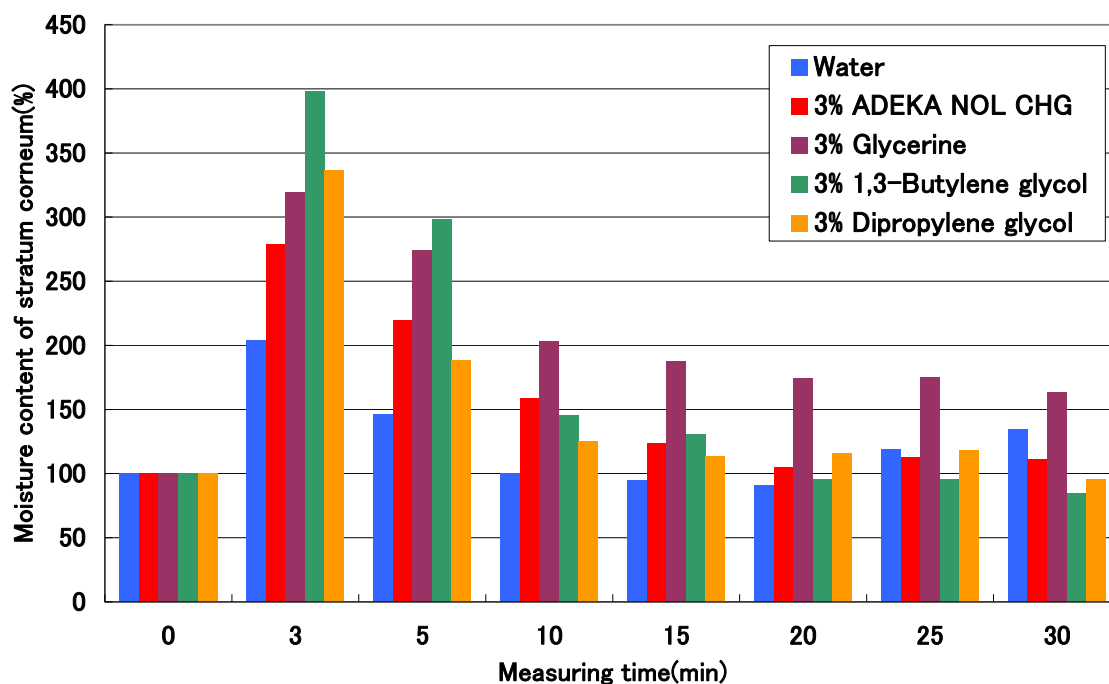
TEST METHOD : Reconstructed human cultured epidermal model used LabCyte EPI-MODEL (Japan Tissue Engineering Co., Ltd). The tissues were exposed to the test materials and incubated with the assay medium for 24 hr (37°C, 5% CO₂). Then, the tissues were transferred to MTT medium and incubated for 3 hr (37°C, 5% CO₂). The tissues were extracted with isopropanol (IPA) and absorbance was measured.

CALCULATING :

$$\text{Tissue viability (\%)} = \frac{[\text{Test material absorbance}] - [\text{IPA absorbance}]}{[\text{Reference absorbance}] - [\text{IPA absorbance}]}$$

Moisture-retaining property

CHG improves moisture-retaining property.



MEASURING CONDITION :

Measuring equipment : SKICON-200
 Room air temperature : 22°C
 Humidity : 50%

TEST METHOD : 1.5cm square filter paper containing 0.1ml test solution was worn on the skin on the inner side of arm for 5 min. Moisture content of stratum corneum was measured for 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 and 30min after taking down filter paper.